## **Appendix B** – Participant Management Questionnaire

The Transtheoretical Model (TTM) of behaviour change is an integrative model which uses defined stages (pre-contemplation, contemplation, preparation, action and maintenance) to explain how individuals modify their health behaviours [44, 45]. Using these TTM stages of change, we measured subject's readiness to change their: 1) frequency of blood glucose checks, and 2) frequency of self-initiated regimen adjustments.

All subjects were given the Participant Management Questionnaire (below) and asked to select 1 out of 6 statements that best described their thoughts around changing a health behaviour. Statement 1 and 2 both corresponded to the pre-contemplation stage, with all other statements corresponding to the remaining 4 stages. In addition, using a 10-point Likert scale (with 10 being the highest score), subjects were also asked to rate how confident and motivated they were to make a change to each health behaviour. The Participant Readiness Survey was distributed to all subjects at baseline only.

## **Participant Management Questionnaire**

Study Title: Assessment of an Electronic Self-Management Tool on Glycemic Control in Teens with Type 1 Diabetes  Unique Study ID –  Version Date: 11/06/2013											
Question #1											
Ple	Please read each of the following 5 statements about yourself. Check the box regarding the <b>one</b> statement that best describes how you think about checking blood sugars:										
	1)	I have n	not even	thought	of check	king my	blood su	igars mo	ore often		
	2)	I don't	believe t	that I nee	ed to che	ck my b	lood sug	gars mor	re often.		
	3)	I might need to check my blood sugars more often, and I have been thinking about what to do about it.									
	4)	I am rea	ady to do	o someth	ing abou	ıt checki	ng my b	olood su	gars mor	re often, but haven't yet.	
	5)	I have actively been trying to check my blood sugars more often.									
6) I have successfully made changes and now check my blood sugars more often.											
For Question 2 and 3 circle <b>one</b> number. Please use the scale of 1-10, with 10 being the highest.											
Question #2 How motivated are you to check your blood sugars more frequently?											
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Question #3 How confident are you that you can check your blood sugars more frequently?											
1	·	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Question #4 Please read each of the following 5 statements about yourself. Check the box regarding the one statement that best describes how you think about making changes to your diabetes regimen (insulin doses and/or diet):									
1) I have not even thought of making more changes of my own to	my diabetes regimen.								
2) I don't believe that I need to make more changes of my own to	don't believe that I need to make more changes of my own to my diabetes regimen.								
3) I might need to make more changes of my own to my diabetes regimen, and I have been thinking about how to do this.									
4) I am ready to make more changes of my own to my diabetes regimen, but haven't yet.									
5) I have actively been trying to make more changes of my own to my diabetes regimen.									
6) I have now made more changes of my own to my diabetes regimen.									
For Question 5 and 6 circle <b>one</b> number. Please use the scale of 1-10, with 10 being the highest. <b>Question #5</b> How motivated are you to make more frequent changes of your own to your diabetes regimen (insulin doses and/or diet)?									
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10								
Question #6 How confident are you that you can make more frequent changes of your own to your diabetes regimen (insulin doses and/or diet)?									

3 4

5 6